

OR

- 6 a. Discuss the working of a Astable multivibrator circuit with neat block and waveforms. (10 Marks)
- b. With a neat circuit and waveforms analyze the working of a non-inverting comparator circuit. (06 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Explain the advantages of CMOS logic and design NAND gate and NOR gate using CMOS logic. (08 Marks)
- b. Construct a 3-bit ripple down counter using T flip-flop. Write timing diagram and state diagram. Also mention the drawback of ripple counter. (08 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain the working of a TTL logic family with neat sketch. (08 Marks)
- b. Design a modulo - 10 ripple up counter. Also write its state diagram. (08 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Implement the following Boolean function using 4:1 MUX $f(a, b, c) = \Sigma m(1, 3, 5, 6)$ (06 Marks)
- b. Explain the working principle of successive approximation type ADC. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Define decoder construct a circuit for 2 to 4 line decoder. Also implement 3 to 8 line decoder using 2 to 4 line decoder. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the operation of R-2R ladder type DAC. (06 Marks)
